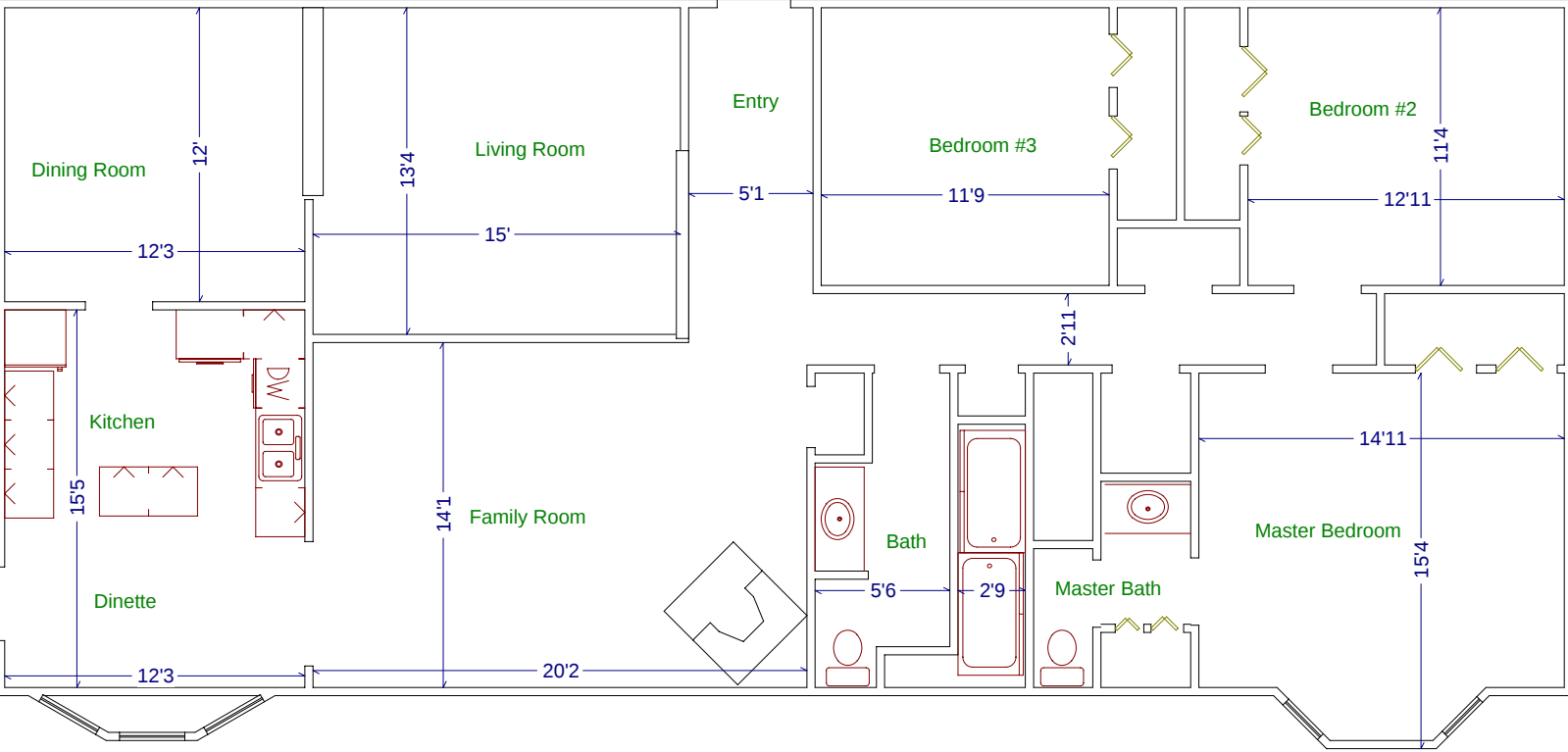




LIVING AREA
1855 sq ft